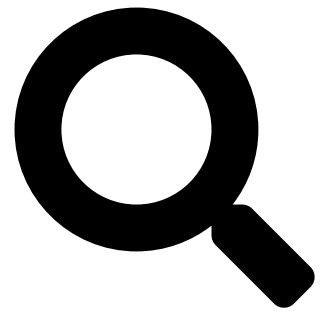


Goedkoop huren Koog aan de Zaan



info@goedkoop-huren.nl

Phone :

Web :

Summary

Published : jul 26, 2025

Description
