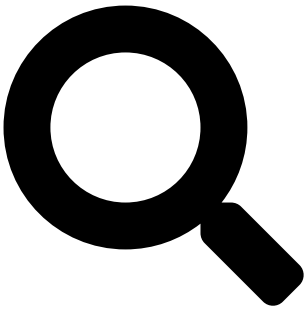


Goedkoop huren Exel

info@goedkoop-huren.nl
Phone :
Web :



Summary

Published : jul 26, 2025

Description
