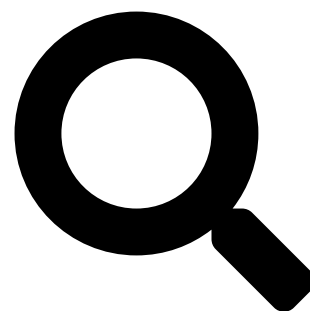


Finish Box

info@goedkoop-huren.nl

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Summary

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Description
