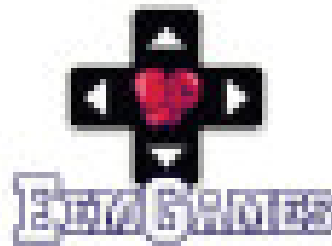


Eemgames

info@goedkoop-huren.nl

Phone :

Web :



Summary

Published : jul 26, 2025

Description
