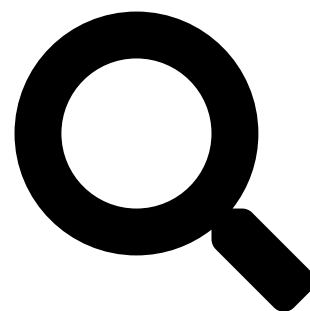


# DafenU

info@goedkoop-huren.nl

Phone :

Web :



## Summary

---

Published : jul 26, 2025

## Description

---