

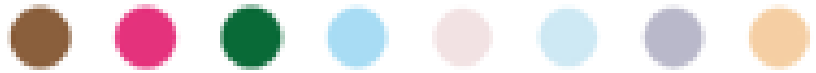
B-Original decor & design

info@goedkoop-huren.nl

Phone :

Web :

B-original decor-design



Summary

Published : jul 26, 2025

Description
